



ARTISTIC LITERATURE - EDUCATOR OF A PERFECT GENERATION

Bayeshanov Abdulla

Teacher of Gulistan State University

Abstract

The article highlights the importance of fiction in educating the future of our country, the young generation, its role in the education of the nation, as well as the issues of strengthening the faith of the intellectual generation of our country, instilling national identity through fiction.

Keywords: literature, fiction, national identity, national education, perfect person.

Mankind came into the world, and throughout its historical development, it has paid special attention to the education of healthy, well-rounded and perfect people. Our native nation has also been seriously engaged in the issue of the maturity of generations. In this regard, the Uzbek people have unique, wonderful traditions that have passed the test of long historical experience.

The concept of a spiritually mature person is a broad and comprehensive concept. A spiritually perfect person is in harmony with the concept of a perfect person. At the same time, the concept of a spiritually perfect person is connected with the concept of a healthy generation. Although these concepts are used separately in scientific literature, in essence they all cover human morals and manners, all the positive qualities formed in them, from their relationship to people, society and the Motherland, to family, to parents and to others. . Achieving independence, giving primary importance to the issues of spirituality and enlightenment, the tasks of strengthening independence, in the field of education, it is necessary to comment on such concepts as a healthy generation, a spiritually mature person, and a perfect person, and reveal their essence. As we said above, they are essentially the same concepts. Directing a person to correctness, honesty, purity, patriotism and humanitarianism, goodness and even high morality is the essence and content of these concepts. Today, the reason why we attach primary importance to these issues is only a country with morally perfect citizens, whose faith, belief and moral qualities are self-reliant, strong in spirituality, deeply rooted in the sense of national responsibility. can develop independently and stably. The great future will be created and raised only when it relies on spiritually mature people. In other words, only spiritually mature and perfect people can create a great future. Therefore, it is an important and urgent issue to raise a spiritually mature person and a healthy generation.

One of the main reasons why great attention is paid to the issues of spirituality and spiritual perfection in the spiritual heritage of the East is that a person and his life are the highest value. In the Eastern spirituality, it is recognized that all the blessings in the world must serve only for a person to live well. Because all these blessings can satisfy the material needs of a person, almost. Therefore, it is not a primary issue. At the beginning of the matter is the way to achieve a perfect human career by attaining greatness and high perfection. It is based on the fact that the harmony of material and spiritual life is



the most correct way, and that the importance of spiritual heritage, which has a positive effect on the upbringing of the next generation, is very important.

Uzbekistan is a country of youth. From this point of view, the future of our country and the development of the nation depend on the knowledge, level of consciousness, worldview, the level of formation of the sense of patriotism, the level of perfection of today's youth.

The mature national spirituality of our people in terms of education has always been a component of universal human values and will remain so. One of the main goals of the reforms being carried out in our country today is to further increase the knowledge and spirituality of young people, to provide sufficient conditions for them to have a healthy outlook both mentally and physically. Especially in recent years, the positive use of the impressive power of fiction to shape the worldview of young people has been very effective.

Fiction is the art of speech, which plays an important role in the life of the nation, people, and society, and it is expressed in oral and written forms. appeared in the forms of creativity. At first, it expressed different movements and developed in association with the art of music. In general, fiction expressed the mythology, history and labor of people. When we read fairy tales, legends and epics, we realize that our people have a wonderful way of thinking, ability and talent to foresee events, that they never lived without hopes and dreams, and always strived for the future. At the heart of any fairy tale and legend, ancient fantasy are its specific goals and intentions; their desire to relieve physical labor and improve their living conditions is hidden. In addition to being created on the basis of the needs of the masses of the people, they also served as an impetus for the spiritual and intellectual development of people, taught them to love work, increased productivity, and had a dangerous effect on education. helped people to influence their factors.

Of course, the appearance of writing was an important impetus to the development of fiction. As a result, various songs, epics and stories performed by Bakhsh became written literature that can be read and understood. Fiction in written form is in the mind of the reader. had the opportunity to show and express the various aspects of life that represent each process. Finally, it became possible to keep the works of folk oral creativity unchanged in the same way as written fiction. there was an opportunity to come out and show the changes in the minds of people in our recent and distant history. The diversity of the way of life, the expression of various social relations led to the emergence of epic, drama, and lyrical genres in fiction. As we know, fiction includes various dialects, standard rules of speech, and the meanings of words related to various professions and trades. In this sense, the language of fiction is wider than the literary language. will have an appearance and will make a great contribution to the development of the reader's language. As a result, it makes a great contribution to the education of human feelings and thinking. At this point, in our opinion, we do not have the opportunity to ask the master of words to write only about positive characters and positive relationships in his work, or to write the opposite of them. we must have the ability to draw the conclusions we need from negative characters. It should be noted that the main idea of fiction is that our tomorrow will be better than today, in a word, fiction It is an important factor that can have a great impact on the spiritual development of people.



As the hero of Uzbekistan, Azod Sharofiddinov, said: "I am always surprised by something, whenever four people get together, we face the sadness of raising children, the pain of making them human. Brothers, the easiest, cheapest, most effective way to do this is right next to you: teach your child to read books, instill in him love and affection for fiction. , buy your children a good book for three or four soums! After all, is it possible to find any teacher in the world smarter than a book? After all, there is nothing that is not in the books! The total power that makes a person a person is written in the books of power, wisdom, beauty, intelligence and manners: "Here I am!" Do you think that it is possible to be a human without benefiting from this great blessing and priceless wealth?!"

Since time immemorial, fiction has educated the people, especially the young generation, in the spirit of humanity, love for the Motherland, truthfulness and honesty, hard work, politeness and humility.

Independent thinking and creativity enrich the qualities reflected in the image of a well-rounded person. After all, these two qualities are recognized as the main criteria for the positive result of activities organized at a certain stage of social development.

Those who have been appreciated by humanity for centuries, have gained positive content, can recognize ideas, visions and theories as leading principles in the organization of practical activities, and achieve that their thoughts, goals and actions are free from negative characteristics. only one who receives it can rise to the level of perfection.

Independence gave us the good fortune to study the masterpieces of our rich spiritual heritage of the past in a real, scientific sense.

Literary literature encourages people to reach the level of perfection by showing good behavior, pure and fair efforts without separating from the people, first in oneself, and then to call others to honesty, kindness, goodness, and justice.

The first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Islam Karimov, in his fundamental work in the field of spirituality, "High Spirituality - Invincible Power", touched on the topic of literary literature: "There is another powerful tool that discovers a person and his spiritual world, and that is literature: the art of words, fiction. It is not without reason that literature is defined as anthropology, and poets and writers are defined as engineers of the human soul" [1]

Fiction is a means of shaping human spirituality and faith. Because the best and most beautiful qualities of a particular nation are reflected in the characters of artistic works. Moreover, the positive qualities of the nation are not simply mentioned, but reflected in such a way that it affects the feelings of a person and makes him feel indifferent. Fiction affects the thinking of a person through his heart and serves to absorb what he understands with his mind into his nature. That is, since literature has a number of advantages in forming a person's character traits, in determining his emotional system, it is natural that it has a great effect on the formation of aesthetic education of a person. In the process of reading texts created by different authors in different eras, a sense of pride and pride appears in a person, in our youth, he begins to look at this or that life event from his own point of view, he supports something and denies something, which if he wants to be like one literary hero, he hates another. That is why fiction is considered to be the art of words and spirit in the aesthetic education of a person. He strives



to penetrate the human psyche and find the tones and reflect them. Examples of fiction that can reach the highest heights express thoughts, experiences, dreams and hopes that stir and excite mankind. Since the philosophical, ethical and aesthetic ideas of the literary literature are the basis and foundation for the ideology of national independence, its research is an urgent issue. That is why, today, the study of philosophical, moral and aesthetic aspects of fiction is one of the urgent problems of bringing it into science, education, and spiritual social spheres.

A person learns the spiritual world with the help of his feelings, intellect and free will. Forming and educating personal feelings, instilling love for beauty has become an urgent problem today.[2]

Our historical experience shows that only a nation with a clear goal and armed with a reliable idea can have its place in the world political arena. Fiction literature should be one of our main weapons in instilling our national idea in the minds of young people. because:

First of all, fiction is the artistic and spiritual root of our national idea. Fiction can serve as one of the main tools for development of the Motherland, national peace, people's well-being, mutual cooperation and education of the young generation in independent Uzbekistan;

Secondly, knowing and perceiving the beauty in fiction will increase the artistic aesthetic thinking of a person. Studying, evaluating, and showing the exemplary aspects of the artistic manifestations of the literary literature occupy a special place in shaping the personality of the modern era into a perfect person;

Thirdly, fiction serves to achieve a high level of maturity - that is, to become a perfect person, without separating us from the people, by covering the perfect education of not only the physical and inner mental and spiritual world of a person;

In conclusion, it can be noted that fiction literature, which by its very essence encourages creativity, imbued with the spirit of kindness, humanity, patriotism, and goodness, plays an important role in the formation of such beautiful qualities in people of the present time.

Our artistic heritage, which has been created on our motherland for thousands of years, gives an idea and understanding about the high potential, strength, creative traditions of our people, and the glorious history of our homeland. Every person living in this holy land feels pride in their hearts. As one of the main tasks of the national ideology is to realize identity in the thinking of our compatriots, loyalty to the historical memory, preservation of our sacred values, perfecting the sense of patriotism, artistic heritage and its ideas are one of the important factors in forming a sense of patriotism towards the country in our youth. there is no doubt. Therefore, our immortal artistic and literary heritage remains one of the most important means of ideological education.

References:

1. Karimov I.A. High spirituality is an invincible power. T.: Spirituality, 2009.
2. Husanov B.E. Features of the manifestation of beauty in personal and social relations. Candidate of Philosophy, diss. Abstract. - Tashkent, 2002. 4 pages.



Academica Globe: Inderscience Research

ISSN: 2776-1010

Volume 4, Issue 6, June 2023

3. Karimova, S. (2022). THE ROLE OF OUR NATIONAL HERITAGE IN PROVIDING IDEOLOGICAL SECURITY. ONLINE SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL OF SUSTAINABILITY AND LEADERSHIP RESEARCH, 2(1), 485-488.
4. Bayeshanov, A. (2021). FICTION AND YOUTH DEVELOPMENT. Zbírnik naukovix prats SCIENTIA.
5. Bayeshanov, A. (2022). ARTISTIC LITERATURE AS A DEVELOPING FACTOR OF YOUNG THINKING. EDUCATION AND INNOVATION RESEARCH, 97-99.