



**THE ROLE OF SPIRITUAL AND EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES IN INSTILLING A
PATRIOTIC SPIRIT IN YOUNG PEOPLE**

Khasanov Nurmukhammad Khaydarali ugli

Master of the Faculty of Military Education of Ferghana State University

Ubaidullaev Saidakbar Saidaliev

Student of the Faculty of Military Education of Ferghana State University

Alinazarov Nodirkhon Nosirhonzoda

Student of the Faculty of Military Education of Ferghana State University

Annotation:

This article talks about the fact that educating young people in the spirit of patriotism is the main task to form the basis of upbringing, to shape the spirit of love for the motherland of young people in the later stages of education, to carry out spiritual and educational work in educational institutions.

Keywords: patriotism, loyalty, spirituality, enlightenment, education

The upbringing of young people in the spirit of patriotism forms the basis of upbringing. Because the factors of upbringing in the spirit of love for the motherland are instilled in a person from infancy. Under the influence of parental upbringing, ancestral growth and the neighborhood, these factors become more entrenched. In the process of the child going to school, receiving education, the spirit of love for the Motherland is formed.

In the later stages of education, the spiritual and educational work carried out in educational institutions in order to strengthen and strengthen the spirit of love for the motherland of young people has a special purpose.

The main tasks for the implementation of spiritual and educational work in educational institutions are as follows::

- faithful to the ideas of national independence of our youth:
- Love for the motherland:
- upbringing in the spirit of loyalty to Universal and national values

The best examples of our spiritual heritage in the past, the rational use of traditions and national values in the organization and implementation of spiritual and educational work in educational institutions also give positive results. At this point, we consider it necessary to cite some points in the "admonition of Aristotle to Alexander", which served as an important ideological source in the formation of the worldview of Greek thinkers such as Al-Kindiy of Aristotle, Abu Nasr Farabi, Abu Ali Ibn Sina, Abu Rayhon Beruniy and other Eastern philosophers: "know that," Arastu says, "if your behavior is corrupt, it will not be possible to start a Citizen on the right path, if you suspect, you cannot After all, how can a



blind person show the way to the blind? Can a poor man make a stranger rich? Can a despicable and deep person give prestige and dignity to others? ”

These statements have their significance today and are important in the proper organization of the spiritual and educational work of an educator. At the same time, the realization of the national identity of each citizen assumes that the nation knows its history, fate, language, culture, dignity, prospects. After all, a citizen who has studied his history with great faith and high devotion, whom he venerated, can be highly spiritual and enlightened. This can be achieved only if you know the historical stages of the spiritual and educational activities of our Uzbekistan. Including our first president I.A. In Karimov's "there is no future without historical memory", an important idea is put forward that self-awareness begins with knowledge of history. Indeed, it is the commandment to raise the national consciousness, national thought and national pride of nations, to restore their understanding of their national identity, without creating a true literal history of the people. Because knowing the past is the key to self-awareness. Self-awareness, on the other hand, means first - the essence of Man, and on the other - his role in society and social progress, and on the third - the realization of what his inner abilities, capabilities are capable of.

The education of young people in the spirit of patriotism is one of the important tasks of the current era. Because it was not possible to think about it, nor to do it in practice, during the former shourou regime. Uzbekistan, creating its own future, should educate its patriots, its defenders, ensure the inviolability of its territories. The history of our people, the path we have taken, the sampling of historical events in it and being in the general direction of education is one of the factors that increase the effectiveness of the educational process in educating young people in the spirit of patriotism.

With the independence of Uzbekistan, a complete new era began in the political and economic, cultural spheres. The fate of any country is decided by spiritual and enlightened mature people, which is expressed in the language, national consciousness, national spirit, history, lifestyle, rules of order of the life of the nation and the national traditions associated with them, created in the process of its historical and social development.

Therefore, through the proper organization and implementation of spiritual and educational work in educational institutions, the foundations of the Democratic state and civil society of the Republic are created. Therefore, spiritual and educational work can be the most important factor in the formation of Eastern spiritual and moral values, qualities and qualities in people, such as faith, conscience, honesty, fear of eating the truth of someone, humanity, kindness, faith, love for the motherland.

In educational institutions, the absorption and formation of the spirit of patriotism in young people is expressed in spiritual and educational activities held in addition to lessons and lessons. We will continue in our further research work on the activities of the lesson and extracurricular activities, its effectiveness.



LITERATURES:

1. Khasanov Nurmukhammad. The Peculiarities of The Organization of Military-Patriotic Education in Secondary Schools. INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL ON HUMAN COMPUTING STUDIES. Volume: 03 Issue: 2 March-April2021
2. Khasanov Nurmukhammad. Organizing and carrying out military-patriotic education in educational institutions of the republic of Uzbekistan. INTERNATIONAL ENGINEERING JOURNAL FOR RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT. Vol. 5 No. Conference (2020): ICDSIIL-20
3. KHASANOV NURMUKHAMMAD. USING OF INTERACTIVE METHODS IN MOTHERLAND LESSONS. СТУДЕНЧЕСКИЙ. Учредители: Общество с ограниченной ответственностью "Сибирская академическая книга"
4. eISSN: 2541-9412.
5. Khasanov Nurmukhammad Khaydarali Ugli. FACTORS OF EDUCATING YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE SPIRIT OF PATRIOTISM. INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL ON HUMAN COMPUTING STUDIES. Volume: 03 Issue: 4 |Jun 2021.
6. Khasanov Nurmukhammad Khaydarali Ugli. THE IMPORTANCE OF MILITARY WILL IN THE PROCESS OF TRAINING OF RESERVE OFFICERS. Academica Globe: Inderscience Research. Vol. 2 No. 04 (2021): academiascience.
7. Nurmukhammad, Khasanov. "Patriotism is a sign of spiritual maturity." ACADEMICIA: An International Multidisciplinary Research Journal 10.7 (2020): 585-588.
8. KHASANOV NURMUKHAMMAD KHAYDARALI UGLI. "The Role of Family, Community and Education in the Development of Patriotic Spirit in Youth." JournalNX 7.1: 311-314.
9. KHASANOV NURMUKHAMMAD KHAYDARALI. "Patriotism is a Holy Duty of the Uzbekistan Youth." JournalNX 6.07: 281-283.
10. KHASANOV NURMUKHAMMAD KHAYDARALI UGLI. PATRIOTISM IS A HOLY DUTY OF THE UZBEKISTAN YOUTH. JournalNX- A Multidisciplinary Peer Reviewed Journal ISSN No: 2581 - 4230 VOLUME 6, ISSUE 7, July -2020