

The Role of the Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization in Humanitarian Affairs in the Arab Arena (2008-2020)

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ABSTRACT

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This study titled "The Role of the Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization in Humanitarian Affairs in the Jordanian Arena (2008-2020)" aims to explore the organization, its definition, and its humanitarian role and contribution in mitigating and alleviating local impacts and risks.

The study's objectives include understanding the structure, goals, vision, and approach of the Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization, as well as identifying the nature of the aid it provided, its supporting entities, issuance sites, and the parties receiving its assistance within the Jordanian arena between 2008 and 2020.

The study seeks to address the following questions:

- 1. What is the Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization?
- 2. Where is the organization located, and when was it established?
- 3. Who are the personnel involved in the organization?

The significance of this study primarily lies in the importance of the Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization and charitable organizations in general, as they serve as foundational pillars and the initial seed in supporting communities and individuals, rescuing them from destitution, guiding them towards stable lives free from social disturbances, supporting the economies of the impoverished individuals, and improving their conditions. The study sheds light on the charitable organization's role as a supporter of individuals and local communities.

The study adopts a historical methodology to present events and their neutral recollection, relying on news and past events to trace the aid provided by the organization between 2008 and 2020. The descriptive approach is utilized to collect, categorize, tabulate, and analyze historical information, leading to conclusions that benefit researchers and the study. The study sources information from Jordanian, Arab, and global newspapers and news websites.

Keywords:Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization, humanitarian aid, Gaza,
medical assistance.

The Establishment of the Organization:

The term "هيئة" (hayyah) is derived from the root word "هيئات" (hayat), and its source is "هاء " (ha) or "هاء الهيئة" (ha al-hayyah). It refers to the condition or state of something, whether tangible or perceptible. In terminology, "هيئة" refers to a group or organization with a specific function, whether social, legislative, executive, advisory, or judicial. The Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization belongs to the category of social organizations. It is non-profit and does not aim for financial gains. Instead, its focus lies in providing social services to specific groups of people within a certain age group, such as the poor, orphans, refugees, or those residing in camps.

The Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization is a national foundation dedicated to charitable

work. It is a non-governmental and non-profit organization with diverse activities at both the local and international levels. The organization collects donations from contributors and converts them into charitable projects and programs. Its work reflects the concepts of cooperation, justice, and solidarity on national, Arab, and Islamic levels, while promoting the values of development and belonging.

The organization began its operations in Sudan in the years 1985-1990. Its first charitable work there was initiated by His Royal Highness Prince Hassan when he visited the region to assess the situation and provided cooperative aid to address the negative impacts of drought and desertification. The actual founding date of the organization was in 1990 following the directions provided by King Hussein bin Talal. The Vision of the Organization:

The vision of the organization is to be a leading humanitarian, charitable, and cooperative entity built upon humanistic and Islamic values, as well as social heritage.

The Mission of the Organization:

The mission of the organization is to establish solid foundations in humanitarian, charitable, and cooperative work to serve as an integral part of the social, cultural, economic, and humanitarian system in communities. The organization aims to organize and promote cooperation and regional and international partnerships to empower individuals and achieve a dignified life in an atmosphere of collaboration.

The Core Values of the Organization:

The core values of the organization are governance, cooperation, partnership, accountability, excellence, and creativity.

Objectives of the Organization:

The objectives of the organization can be summarized as follows:

Implementing the royal vision and the Hashemite leadership's directions to extend assistance to all those in need within and outside Jordan, reflecting the Jordanian heritage and religious and social values.

Providing a role model for cooperative humanitarian work to instill this approach as a societal culture and sense of belonging within the social values system. Offering international consultations on international emergency cases.

Establishing partnerships with joint nongovernmental institutions sharing the same mission in the field.

Engaging in cooperative projects with international institutions to work on objectives within Jordan and abroad.

Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization's Assistance in the Arab Arena:

Firstly, in the Gaza Strip, the Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization played a role in supporting and standing with our brothers in Gaza, reinforcing their resilience against the Zionist occupation. On the 2nd of March, the organization sent a humanitarian aid convoy, which was the first one after the recent Zionist aggression on our Palestinian brothers in Gaza. At that time, the Secretary-General of the organization, Abdul Salam Al-Abbadi. emphasized that this convoy came as part of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation's commitment to assisting and supporting the Palestinian people. He also stated that the organization will always remain a supporter of Palestinian steadfastness. The convoy was accompanied by the Assistant Secretary-General of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation, Ata Al-Mannan, the First Secretary of the Palestinian Embassy, and a representative from the Crisis Management Center of the Jordanian Armed Forces.

Following royal directives, the organization sent a humanitarian aid convoy just before the recent Zionist attack on Gaza in the first half of December 2008. The convoy consisted of 22 trucks loaded with essential supplies.

Continuing its support for the steadfastness of our brothers in Gaza, the organization dispatched a new humanitarian aid convoy on March 3, 2008. The convoy included medicines and medical supplies worth \$200,000 and was supervised by the Secretary-General of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation, Kamaluddin Oglu.

In collaboration with "Tkiyet Um Ali," the International Islamic Relief Organization initiated a convoy of supplies in mid-January 2009. The convoy included 15 trucks carrying 215 tons of bread, food parcels, and clean water.

At the beginning of January 2009, the Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization sent a convoy of assistance under the guidance of King Abdullah II bin Al-Hussein. The convoy comprised ten trucks carrying various essential supplies and medical equipment.

Due to the urgent need to support our brothers in the Gaza Strip, the Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization sent a humanitarian aid convoy on the 6th of January 2009, which included food supplies, medical equipment, and other items distributed in cooperation with UNRWA.

On the 6th of January 2009, the Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization received aid from Iraq and sent it to Gaza through the King Hussein Bridge in cooperation with UNRWA. The aid was provided by the Iraqi Ministry of Health and the Iraqi Red Crescent Society.

The following day, the organization sent another humanitarian aid convoy carrying medical supplies and medicines weighing 154 tons, distributed in 10 trucks and a bus carrying blood and plasma, to support the Palestinian people's resilience against the Zionist aggression, under the guidance of King Abdullah II. The convoy was bid farewell by Colonel Aref Al-Washa, the Director of Bridge Security Administration.

On the 30th of January 2009, the organization dispatched а humanitarian aid convov consisting of 14 trucks worth \$95,000 in relief essential supplies to Gaza in collaboration with the Swiss Embassy in Amman. This aid was part of the program to support Palestinian refugees based on the list of essential needs provided by the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA). The assistance was allocated through the regional cooperation office affiliated with the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation.

In early February 2009, the organization sent a convoy carrying 333 tons of food, medical, and relief supplies to Gaza, in coordination with UNRWA. Jordanian entities such as "Tkiyet Um Ali" and international entities like Switzerland, Qatar, and Spain contributed to its preparation. On the 3rd of February 2009, under the sponsorship of the National Bloc in the Parliament, the organization sent another convoy to Gaza, containing food, blankets, and mineral water in 22 trucks.

In the same month, the organization sent another convoy carrying 268 tons of relief materials, prepared through Jordanian popular initiatives.

In late March 2009, the Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization dispatched a humanitarian aid convoy to Gaza, comprising 17 trucks carrying 261 tons of essential supplies donated by Arab and Jordanian charitable organizations. The coordination was done with the Crisis Management Center of the Jordanian Armed Forces, the Jordanian Embassy in Tel Aviv, the Bridge Security Administration, and the Palestinian National Authority.

In April 2009, the organization received donations from the Turkish government through its ambassador to Gaza, totaling \$450,000, including around 200 tons of relief and food supplies. The Turkish ambassador expressed appreciation for the efforts of the Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization in delivering humanitarian assistance to the Palestinian people.

In the context of coordinating efforts to support the resilience of the people in Gaza, the Secretary-General of the Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization held talks with a Kuwaiti delegation led by Faisal Fahad Al-Yaqout and Al-Shammakh in late April 2009 regarding the mechanism that the organization would follow to support the resilience of the Palestinian people.

In August 2009, the Jordan Hashemite Charity Organization sent a convoy of aid consisting of 14 trucks carrying 10,000 food parcels provided by the Kuwaiti Joint Relief Committee through the Kuwaiti ambassador in Amman. This aid was sent in solidarity with the people of Gaza during the blessed month of Ramadan, considering the difficult circumstances they were facing due to the imposed blockade.

In November 2009, with the support of the Qatar Charity Foundation, the organization dispatched a humanitarian aid convoy

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comprising 30 trucks loaded with stationery, medical supplies, blankets, mattresses, essential supplies, food, kitchen utensils, lighting candles, various clothes, heaters, and handheld lighting devices.

In May 2010, the organization sent 229 tons of flour due to the urgent need for this essential commodity. The dispatch was ordered by King Abdullah II, and UNRWA assisted in its distribution.

In June 2010, with the support of King Abdullah bin Abdulaziz, the Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques of Saudi Arabia, the organization sent a convoy carrying 298 tons of essential materials.

In July 2010, the organization received medical aid worth 150,000 Jordanian dinars from the Jordanian Pharmacists Association, which was sent to Gaza.

On January 9, 2011, the organization sent a convoy containing seven trucks carrying 76 tons of food and essential supplies. The convoy was bid farewell by the Secretary-General of the organization, Ahmad Al-Amayreh, at that time.

In late January 2011, in coordination with UNRWA and several international organizations, the organization sent a convoy of humanitarian aid to address the urgent need for flour in Gaza due to its shortage and high prices in the markets.

In May 2011, the organization facilitated the travel of amputees from Gaza to Slovenia for medical treatment by receiving them at the King Hussein Bridge and assisting them in reaching Marka Airport.

In late July 2014, the organization sent a convoy of medical aid consisting of 12 trucks carrying medicines and medical supplies, delivered to the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for the relief and support of Palestinian refugees.

Also, in August 2014, the organization received humanitarian aid from Qatar, including 40 tons of medicine, which was sent and distributed through UNRWA. Additionally, in the same month, the organization received another plane carrying 65 tons of medical and relief supplies from Qatar, which was delivered to Gaza and distributed through UNRWA. The organization also sent a convoy consisting of 19 trucks carrying medicines, 5 trucks carrying food from Qatar containing medicines, 8 trucks loaded with flour from the Jordanian people, and 6 trucks from "Tkiyet Um Ali" containing food parcels.

In the context of financial support for families in Gaza, the organization received a donation in November 2014 in the form of a check worth 360,000 Jordanian dinars from the Engineers' Union. Additionally, in the same month, the organization sent winter clothes for children worth 100,000 Jordanian dinars, in collaboration with the Jordanian professional unions.

In late November 2014, the organization sent 70 ready-made houses (caravans) to Gaza, along with food and medical supplies, to cope with the harsh winter conditions. These houses were supported by the Jordanian Contractors' Union and the Engineers' Union and were handed over to the Palestinian Ministry of Public Works and Housing in Gaza.

In March 2015, the organization sent 40 readymade houses, donated by the Engineers' and Teachers' Unions, to Gaza.

In early November 2015, the professional unions provided financial aid worth 100,000 dinars to be distributed to the people in Gaza, and the organization facilitated the distribution to the appropriate parties.

In late August 2016, the organization sent humanitarian aid consisting of five trucks carrying 100 tons of rice, donated by South Africa.

In early 2017, the organization sent a humanitarian aid convoy to Gaza, including five trucks carrying 100 tons of rice, donated by the Charitable Aid Society - South Africa, and delivered to the Palestinian Red Crescent as part of the "Rice for Life" project.

With the initiative of the King Salman Center for Relief and Humanitarian Works, the organization launched the food basket project for the West Bank and Gaza, providing essential supplies to needy families.

In early September 2019, the organization helped facilitate the treatment of 90 children with limb disabilities in Slovenia, under the initiative "Flights of Hope," in collaboration with businessman Issa Murad, the honorary consul of Slovenia, and the Jordanian Airlines. These children had lost their limbs in 2008 and were transported through the King Hussein Bridge with the necessary safety measures.

Also, in early September 2019, the organization sent two aid convoys to Gaza, one containing 12 trucks for the Jordanian field hospital in Gaza, distributed with the help of charitable associations, and the other containing 21 trucks delivered to UNRWA through the Abu Salim crossing, the only crossing used to transport aid from Jordan to Palestine. These convoys were prepared by representatives from various organizations, each of which donated \$100,000.

In collaboration with the Palestinian United Call Organization and the Al-Waam Charitable Society, the Hashemite Charity Organization sent a humanitarian aid convoy to Gaza, carrying medical supplies and medicines in cooperation with the Jordanian Armed Forces. The aid was delivered to the Jordanian military field hospital in Gaza. The organization's advisor, Rajab Ubaid, affirmed that the organization continues provide to humanitarian aid to Gaza in cooperation with the Arab Army and is always ready to receive donations from individual donors from various sectors, tailored to the needs of the Iordanian military field hospital in Gaza.

Secondly, in the West Bank (Palestine):

In collaboration with the Jordanian Armed Forces (Arab Army), the Hashemite Charity Organization sent a relief convoy containing two trucks carrying twenty tons of flour and five children's necessities on April 19, 2020, delivered to the Jordanian military field hospital in Gaza.

On January 19, 2008, the Secretary-General of Hashemite the Charity Organization, Mohammed Majed Al-Ayat, met with a delegation from the Palestinian National Authority's Presidency Office, led by Rafig Al-Husseini, the head of the office. They discussed a program to support the Palestinian cause, and the King's directives to provide humanitarian aid to all Palestinians. The delegation included Zafar Al-Nubani, the director-general of the aid unit, and his first

secretary, Bassam Al-Hajjawi, from the Palestinian Embassy in Amman.

After reviewing the organization's records, a list of aid to Palestine was compiled as follows: Sending a truck for people with special needs, 46 trucks carrying food, relief supplies, and medicines, 2000 food parcels, and 4 refrigerated meat trucks for the West Bank and Gaza.

In 2017, the organization supervised the treatment and rehabilitation of 49 children with limb disabilities in Gaza as part of the campaign to treat amputees, which started in 2014 and continued in 2015, treating 274 children in cooperation with the Arab Culture Association and Al-Taaon Foundation. In 2016, 35 children were treated in cooperation with the Daniel Slovenian Foundation.

In August 2018, the organization sent 188 tons of aid distributed across 20 trucks through the King Hussein Bridge, with contributions from various Jordanian popular activities. The aid was coordinated with the Crisis Center in the Jordanian Armed Forces (Arab Army) and the Jordanian Ambassador in Tel Aviv.

Regarding medical aid to the field hospital in Gaza, the organization sent a convoy of four trucks containing medication and another four trucks carrying food, blankets, water parcels, and children's supplies, supported and supervised directly by Crown Prince Hussein bin Abdullah II. The aid was distributed to 35 associations.

In 2016, on the occasion of the holy month of Ramadan, the organization sent a convoy of six trucks, three of which carried canned meat donated by the Palestinian Committee in the Jordanian Parliament and delivered by the organization to the Jordanian field hospital in Gaza. The other trucks were loaded with medical supplies donated by the Empowerment for Administrative Consulting and Marketing Company and handed to the Worldwide Charity for Gaza Support.

On August 13, 2016, the organization sent a convoy to Gaza, including three trucks loaded with medical supplies, cotton, gauze, surgical instruments, and operation gowns, which were delivered to the people in Gaza by the Jordanian Armed Forces.

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Marwan Al-Hanawi, the coordinator of the organization, emphasized that this convoy is part of King Abdullah II's directives to continue supporting the Palestinian brothers in Gaza and to alleviate their suffering in the face of difficult conditions. These aids were provided by the Charity Committee for Supporting Palestine in France.

The Hashemite Charity Organization has been actively involved in providing humanitarian aid to Gaza and the West Bank (Palestine) through various initiatives and collaborations.

In December 2016, the organization sent a convoy of medical supplies, clothes, blankets, and food donated by the Palestinian Committee and the Indonesian government to the military field hospital in Gaza. The aid was distributed to families in need.

The organization received donations from several civil society institutions and Jordanian associations. In July 2018, it sent medical aid to Gaza's military field hospital, including various medical devices.

In September 2020, the organization facilitated a convoy containing medical supplies and medicines donated to the Palestinian Ministry of Health in Gaza, expressing gratitude to the Jordanian government and people for their support.

In November 2020, in cooperation with the King Salman Relief Center, the organization sent a bus carrying medical aid to the West Bank in collaboration with the Palestinian Embassy, delivering the supplies to the Palestinian Ministry of Health.

In January 2011, the organization provided aid to families in the West Bank, distributing winter clothes in the city of Al-Bireh.

In December 2013, the organization, in collaboration with "Takya Umm Ali," sent 43 tons of sacrificial meat to 8,000 families in various Palestinian cities, coordinated by the Crisis Management Directorate of the Jordanian Armed Forces and the main committee in the Palestinian Authority, as part of its continuous efforts to support the Palestinian people.

In June 2014, the organization sent a convoy of medical supplies to the West Bank, delivered to the Palestinian Ministry of Health in Ramallah,

with the Secretary-General of the organization, Ayman Mufleh, emphasizing their commitment to continue supporting Palestine and its just cause.

In February 2011, the organization sent a humanitarian convoy to Jenin in the northern West Bank, containing winter clothes, school bags, and food parcels, appreciated by the governor of Jenin, Kaddoura Musa, who commended the continuous support from King Abdullah II in defense of the rights of the Palestinian people.

In March 2013, a delegation from the organization visited the Zakat Committee in Nablus, providing humanitarian aid, and discussed future support plans for the future generation school to teach the Quran to orphans.

In December 2017, the organization launched a campaign to support Jerusalem in cooperation with "Hayat FM" radio station to stand in solidarity with the Palestinian brothers and support their rights against Zionist occupation, expressing Jordanian people's support for the Palestinian people in the West Bank and Gaza.

This campaign was a response to the declaration made by the American President Donald Trump that Jerusalem is the capital of the occupying state. It aimed to affirm the Palestinians' rights in Jerusalem and align with the values of the Jordanian people.

In May 2020, in the Tulkarm region, the organization provided food parcels to the Zakat Committee of Tulkarm and humanitarian aid with support from Saudi Arabia. These aids were distributed to impoverished families in Palestine, and the distribution was facilitated by Tulkarm's Governor, Issam Abu Bakr, the Director-General of the Zakat Fund, Ismail Abu Al-Halawa, Brigadier General Ra'eda Al-Fares, and the head of the committee, Ghazi Al-Qassem.

Thirdly: Lebanon:

As part of the humanitarian mission to stand with Arab brothers, in March 2008, the organization sent a convoy of aid to refugees in the Nahr Al-Bared camp in Lebanon. The aid included ambulances provided by the Libyan Republic and charitable organizations to assist Palestinian refugees in the camp and Lebanese citizens as well. The convoy consisted of seven trucks, including five ambulances, and 1,088 packages of various clothes.

In the same year, the organization also sent a plane carrying medical and food aid, as well as electricity generators and solar energy lamps, to Lebanon.

Fourthly: Yemen:

In late October 2008, the organization sent a plane loaded with food, health, and medical supplies to support Yemenis affected by floods and heavy rains in the provinces of Al-Mahrah and Hadhramaut. The plane carried 11 tons of blankets, tents, and provisions to help those in need after the floods claimed the lives of dozens of people and destroyed many homes.

In August 2017, the organization sent 15 tons of humanitarian aid to Yemen, including food, relief supplies, and emergency assistance, in collaboration with the Royal Jordanian Air Force. The aid was delivered with an official delegation representing the Hashemite Charitable Organization, in cooperation with the King Salman Center for Relief and Humanitarian Works. Yemen's ambassador, Ahmed Al-Amrani, expressed his appreciation for Jordan's significant aid and medical initiative, stating that it would alleviate the suffering of the Yemeni people under the current circumstances.

Fifthly: Somalia:

Initiative of the employees of the Income and Sales Tax Department and the organization for Somalia:

In September 2011, the organization sent donations collected by the Income and Sales Tax Department to Somalia. A committee of department employees supervised the collection and distribution of the donations.

In November 2014, the organization launched charitable projects worth one million dollars in cooperation with the Islamic Relief Association. The aid was contributed over several years by the Jordanian people.

Sixthly: Syria:

In December 2016, the organization supervised the distribution of sponsorships for 334 Syrian orphaned children sent by the International Islamic Relief Organization as part of the aid provided by the Saudi people. In July 2018, the Hashemite Charitable Organization sent 65 trucks of relief aid to Syria, in collaboration with the Jordanian Armed Forces, including food, blankets, clothes, mattresses, health packages, and water.

In June 2018, the organization also sent 102 refrigerators containing food, water, clothes, and blankets to Syrian brothers. On the same day, 14 trucks of relief aid were also sent.

Furthermore, in January 2019, the organization signed an agreement with Qatar Charity, in the presence of the Jordanian ambassador to Qatar, to enhance cooperation and joint coordination to assist Syrian refugees and those affected by the Syrian crisis, particularly orphans. The agreement included the establishment and development of the Qatar Medical Center in the Zaatari camp.

Conclusion:

After studying this topic, the most important findings of the research are as follows:

- The humanitarian aid provided by the organization was comprehensive and continuous, covering many Arab countries.
- There was a consistent and ongoing support for the Palestinian cause, both officially and by the people, manifested through tangible and financial assistance to the people of the West Bank, especially Gaza, and all of Palestine in general.
- Field coordination, especially with Jordan, played a crucial role in alleviating the suffering of the people in Gaza and providing necessary medical treatments and medications. The Hashemite Charitable Organization played a significant role in supplying the required medical equipment.
- The orphans and individuals with special needs received special attention from the organization, which supported and alleviated their suffering, guiding them to navigate through life successfully.
- King Abdullah II's efforts and support, as well as his guidance to the organization in providing humanitarian aid, especially to the Palestinian people,

played an important role in supporting the resilience of the people in Gaza and easing their suffering due to Zionist occupatio.

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