



THE UNIQUENESS OF USING NATIONAL VALUES IN THE EDUCATION OF CHILDREN OF PRESCHOOL AGE

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Annotation:

In Uzbek folk pedagogy, great attention has been paid to inculcating in children of preschool age such feelings as loving, compassionate, humane, loving the land that shed blood like a navel.

Preschool education is the initial system of continuous education. It provides the child with a developed healthy lifestyle and prepares him for systematic education. Preschool education mainly serves children up to 3-7 years old who are raised in state and non-state kindergartens and families. The main goal of pre-school education is to prepare the child for the school education system, to provide the child with an independent, healthy lifestyle, to form the child's abilities and potential, and to train him for systematic education.

Key words: preschool education, child, healthy lifestyle, kindergarten, spirituality, value, education,

Today, like all branches, the main goal of the education system is to educate our children who are growing up in the future generation to become perfect people in the spirit of national values and patriotism. At the same time, educating the growing generation based on the teachings of our rich and unique history and national traditions is the demand of today. As the child grows up, social life and social relationships adapt to the surrounding events with their own perspective. The course of this process in the child is based on the attitude of the surrounding environment, community, family to the national and secular relations, and in this way, the society is perceived through the worldview formed in it.

At first glance, this process looks simple in terms of the social environment, but on the international scale, if you look at the examples of different countries, you will see that ethnic education has different forms. In this place, the historical culture of our country, its spirituality, national traditions and values have been showing the thousand-year-old history of the Uzbek people.

For centuries, our people have nurtured and preserved the tender buds of justice, peace, friendly neighborliness and kindness. "The supreme goal of the renewal of Uzbekistan is to restore these traditions, to give them a new meaning, to create the





necessary conditions for achieving peace and democracy, prosperity, culture, freedom of conscience and the development of everyone in our land," he says.

In fact, this important task cannot be carried out without creating the necessary conditions for the revival of our values and traditions.

Accordingly, in the "Law on Education" and the "National Program of Personnel Training", the main goal is to fundamentally reform the education system, to raise it to the level of modern requirements, to create a new system of personnel training, to educate a competent, potential generation, and to implement it in life. It is indicated that the work is considered to be one of the priorities of the state policy.

Centuries-old traditions, values, myths, legends and epics of our people, in the form of holy creatures that reflect our nationality, keep their value in the life of our people from century to century. The national characteristics of the Uzbek people are connected with universal values. Respect for representatives of different nationalities, who have made a great contribution to the improvement of universal and universal values of our people over the centuries, living peacefully with them, religious openness, striving for worldly knowledge, and studying the best practices and cultures of other nations have been embodied in our people since time immemorial.

In the same way, kindness, kindness, concern, honor, modesty, modesty, chastity, unique qualities and tolerance, hospitality and volunteerism, which distinguish our nation in many aspects, are also ingrained in the veins of our nation. It is necessary to make the issues one of the main ideas of the educational content.

Therefore, it is necessary to inculcate in our children the essence of our holy religion, its ideas of national values, healthy attitude to religion. In this way, the first goal of our children's education is the adaptation of our people to life based on our ancient and rich history, high culture and traditions, values, and spirituality, which is a great goal in the education of a perfect human being. It not only gives a person instructive conclusions, but also sometimes encourages him to admit painful lessons.

It can be recommended that these values absorb national characteristics: the superiority of the spirit of community living in the life of our people from time immemorial; the sanctity of the concepts of family, neighborhood, country, which is a symbol of the community; high respect for parents, neighborhood, community in general; love for the mother tongue, which is the immortal soul of the nation; respect for elders, beauty and sophistication, a symbol of literary life - respect for women; patience and hard work; It is the demand of the times that issues such as honesty and kindness should be the content of education.

Since the Uzbek people gained their independence, in the system of educating the character of our children in a spiritual and moral spirit, the feelings of goodness,





kindness, decency, sense of country, faith in the country, patriotism, openness to communication, care, mercy, hard work, conscientiousness, humanity and benevolence forming, raising them to be loyal children of their people and homeland is becoming the spirituality and meaning of our life.

In this regard, being proud of the works of our ancestors, the problem of deep analysis and research, thorough study, and application of their rich experiences to our lives is rising. These are factors that encourage our children and young people to be proud of their grandfathers' work and lineage, to try to be loyal to our national values and traditions..

In the Uzbek folk pedagogy, great attention has been paid to inculcating in children of preschool age the feelings of kindness, compassion, humaneness, love for the land where blood has been spilled like a navel. Because of this, first of all, in the composition of children's character traits, it is intended to develop the natural feelings of love for their close people, parents, brothers, sisters, and adults in the family, and bring them to adulthood. It is known that the kindness and care of people, including children, to their parents and relatives, adults and children, are not innate, but are qualities that can be formed as a result of education.

The child's feelings of love for parents are born through mother's milk and love. That's why the child's love for parents is formed in the child's character, starting from the time of his acquaintance with the person and his desire for him.

Formation of feelings of patriotism, humanitarianism and kindness, which are important parts of spiritual and moral education, is of great importance in forming the character of children of preschool age. Of course, the parents' love for the child is the main condition. Parents' love, self-sacrifice, and care for their children lead to an increase in parental value in their children. Parents are embodied as holy and dignified in the eyes of their young children. Caressing, caressing and pampering children especially of the first age gives pleasure to the child. The child's body receives mental nourishment from it, it is relaxed, and the nervous system calms down.

Formation and development of character in preschool children mainly depends on the interactions, communication and relationships of children with adults. If the adults around the child (first of all, parents and educators) are polite and kind to others, the same feelings will be formed in the children's psyche through a kind of imitation. When talking about children's feelings, it is worth paying attention to the fact that they develop feelings of compassion and love for people around them, neighbors, people in their neighborhood, relatives, etc., is the most important aspect of a child's life.





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