



## ESSENCE AND TASKS OF EXPORT POLICY IN OUR REPUBLIC

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### Abstract

In this article, the establishment of economic relations with foreign countries and international organizations, the main tasks of the foreign economic activity management system of our country are presented.

**Keywords:** strategy, development strategy, export, foreign economic activity, communication agency, competitiveness

Ушбу мақолада мамлакатимизнинг хорижий мамлакатлар ва халқаро ташкилотлар билан иқтисодий алоқаларнинг ўрнатилиши, ташқи иқтисодий фаолиятни бошқариш тизимининг асосий вазифалари келтирилган.

**Калит сўзлар:** стратегия, тараққиёт стратегияси, экспорт, ташқи иқтисодий фаолият, алоқа агентлиги, рақобатбардошлик

В данной статье представлены установление экономических отношений с зарубежными странами и международными организациями, основные задачи системы управления внешнеэкономической деятельностью нашей страны.

**Ключевые слова:** стратегия, стратегия развития, экспорт, внешнеэкономическая деятельность, агентство связи, конкурентоспособность

Nowadays, a lot of attention is paid to the export activity of industrial enterprises, in our country. Ensuring high and stable growth rates in industrial enterprises, attracting and absorbing foreign direct investments, producing and exporting competitive products, creating high-tech new jobs due to the implementation of strategically important modernization projects, technical and technological updating of enterprises, systematic work on deepening the structural reorganization aimed at introducing an advanced "cluster model" is being carried out [1].





Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 28, 2022 "On the Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" No. PF-60 improvement of foreign trade regulation mechanisms, comprehensive support of export activities of local business entities and in order to expand the export of high-value-added products by further strengthening incentive measures, from April 1, 2022 to April 1, 2023, subsidies will be provided to local companies to compensate up to 70% of the transportation costs when exporting high-value-added products to the countries of the European Union and exported to neighboring countries. It is established that subsidies will be provided to compensate transportation costs in the amount of up to 50% in the export of products with high added value [2].

Uzbekistan's active participation in the world economic system, establishment of economic relations with foreign countries and international organizations required a radical revision of the management system of foreign economic activity. This necessity was related to the following 2 important circumstances.

First, when Uzbekistan became an independent state, it demanded the creation of special organizations responsible for developing an independent policy in the field of foreign economic relations and implementing it.

Secondly, due to the beginning of the process of radical reconstruction of the national economy in the Republic, the number of people engaged in foreign economic activities has increased, and they have been given more rights in concluding foreign economic agreements. Contracts and agreements in this field can be concluded not only by state agencies, but also by various associations, organizations, and enterprises based on other forms of ownership.

Currently, the main tasks of the system of managing foreign economic activity in the republic, taking into account the above situations, include the following:

1. Production and implementation of external economic and political policies that are responsible for the national interests of the Republic and ensure its place in the world community;
2. Teaching the legal basis of organizing export activities;
3. Ensuring the highest efficiency for all participants of foreign economic activity, regardless of their different forms of ownership, protecting their activities and interests;
4. Full use of the external economic factor for successful reform of the national economy [3].

Currently, management of foreign economic activity is carried out by the following:

- The first President of our Republic, the Supreme Assembly and the Cabinet of Ministers determine the development strategy of Uzbekistan's foreign economic





activity, develop its normative base, and exercise general leadership and control over the movement of all participants in international economic relations;

- Agency for Foreign Economic Relations - ensures the implementation of a single external economic activity, monitoring the activities of all participants of international relations, i.e. the state, company, partnership, public, private organizations;
- Develops and applies state methods of regulating foreign economic activity (customs tariffs, export quotas, permission to engage in foreign economic activity, etc.);
- Export-import operations are carried out on products corresponding to the list submitted to the Ministry;
- Performs verification of foreign economic contracts and agreements concluded by subjects of foreign economic activity [3].

"Innovatsiya", "Uzagroimpeks", "Interservis", "Uztashkitrans", "Uzekspomarkaz" are foreign trade and economic organizations at the expense of large enterprises in the system of foreign economic relations. They carry out commercial and economic activities on the types of products and services specified for these organizations.

Provides services for foreign economic operations with the Bank of Foreign Economic Activity or the National Bank of the Republic, as well as concludes export-import, investment and other agreements; conducts accounts of enterprises, organizations, and private individuals in foreign currency; attracts foreign currency capital, collects credit reserves in foreign currency and implements loans in foreign currency; creates and preserves currency reserves and protects the currency interests of the republic. "Uzbek invest" state insurance company is an organization that insures domestic and foreign investments. The General Customs Department of the State Tax Committee supervises the production of normative documents on customs issues and their implementation [3].

In the management of export activities, branch organizations, departments implementing foreign economic activities, large enterprises and organizations develop a program for the development of foreign economic activities, conclude contracts and agreements with foreign partners, the Cabinet of Ministers prepares proposals on specific directions for the development of foreign economic relations.

The Ministry of Finance of the Republic is responsible for the accumulation, distribution and use of the currency reserves of the Republic, and develops and applies the methods of carrying out these processes. According to the order of the government of the Republic and on the basis of concluded agreements, it decides what funds to receive, transfer or deposit from the currency fund. The Foreign Exchange Department also prepares the balance of payments of the republic. It reflects all incomes and expenses from its foreign economic activity. The Republican Tax





Committee regulates taxation issues related to the implementation of foreign economic activities, supervises the production and preservation of normative documents on these issues.

Under the conditions of the market economy, the main participants of foreign economic relations are enterprises and organizations of various forms of ownership. In particular, joint ventures are also participants in foreign economic relations, and according to the law of the Republic "On Foreign Economic Activity", they have certain rights in concluding export-import, investment and other agreements with partners. Enterprises and organizations with permission to engage in foreign economic activities are allowed to have their currency accounts in certain organizations and use these funds [4].

Both countries that tolerate economic competition and those that are resistant to such competition widely use licensing and quotas, introducing customs duties and tariffs, establishing standards that ensure product quality and safety, and a number of other tools that affect foreign economic activity, thereby conducting their foreign policies.

### **Used Literature**

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